

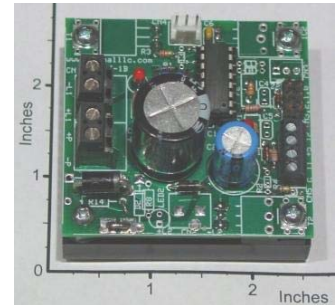
# Signal Consulting, LLC

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## Si15NeUdPC1-30V-20A, Networkable, Unidirectional, 30V 20A, Power Controller with RS232 Serial Control Port, Display Port, Integrated Heat Sink and with 6.2kHz or 25kHz PWM, B-Chip

The **Si15NeUdPC1-30V-20A** is a 30V 20A, networkable, microprocessor based, high-power, Unidirectional, Power Controller that uses a single (9V to 30V at 0 to 20A) DC power supply to control the average current to load (or DC motor) in one direction. An onboard microprocessor generates a 6.2kHz or 25kHz **PWM** carrier signal, controls the load-power (or motor speed), controls the load-current rate (or motor acceleration and deceleration), updates the display, monitors the user inputs and controls the RS232 Network Port. As the name (**Ne, Networkable**) implies, the %PWM (PWM pulse-duration) of the motor current is variable from 0 to +100% in 0.83% steps by using ASCII command strings on the RS232 Network Port; or it can be changed by using external **UP/DOWN keys** connected to **J2 and J3**. The RS232 data format and the Local Area Network (LAN) commands are described on the next page. The **PWM** carrier frequency is selectable by the Dip-Switch **S3**, 6.2kHz when **S3** is short and 25kHz when open. In addition, the user can choose between slow or fast motor acceleration/deceleration values using Dip-Switch **S4**. The fast-ramp, with rise-time/fall-time of 0.05s, is selected with **S4** open; while slow-ramp, with rise-time/fall-time of 0.5s, is selected **S4** closed. All control lines are sampled approximately at 20Hz rate in the fast mode (**S4** open), and at 8Hz rate in the slow mode (**S4** closed). An external Normally Open Switch or an Open Collector NPN transistor can be connected to **J1** port to disable the load current (**J1** Open=Run, **J1** Short=Stop). The active pin of **J1** is internally connected to +5V using a 4.7k Ohm resistor (as shown on the diagram below). The Jumper and Dip-Switch selection tables are shown below. A red LED is used to monitor the motor (or load) voltage. A 9600 Baud serial port (**CN4**) with 5V RS232 Interface standard is provided to display of the Motor Speed data on an optional [Si14LCD2L16CH-3PC](#) LCD using a 2-Line by 16-Character format (described below). A small (2.4"x2.3"x0.5"), integrated Aluminum heat-sink is used to operate at 20A current levels. Higher current-levels (25A or 1200W) can be achieved with more efficient heat-sinks. Please click on this link and read the [Board Mounting Instructions and Heat Sink Selection Guide](#). This board operates in a wide voltage-range (9V to 30V) at max. continuous load-current of 20A. Typical applications are: Unidirectional DC Motor-Speed Controller, Flicker-free LED light intensity control, Proportional Valve-Coil Controller, etc. This board can be configured and programmed to perform efficiently in many customized applications.

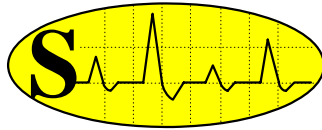


### Dip-Switch Selection Table

<b>S4 Open</b> = Fast Ramp Time, 0.05 sec	<b>S4 Short</b> = Slow Ramp Time, 0.5 sec
<b>S3 Open</b> = 25kHz PWM Frequency	<b>S3 Short</b> = 6.2kHz PWM Frequency

### Jumper Selection Table

<b>J1 Open</b> = Motor Runs With PWM	<b>J1 Short</b> = Motor Stops
<b>J2 Open</b> = Normal Networkable Operation	<b>J2 Short</b> = Increment Set RPM
<b>J3 Open</b> = Normal Networkable Operation	<b>J3 Short</b> = Decrement Set RPM




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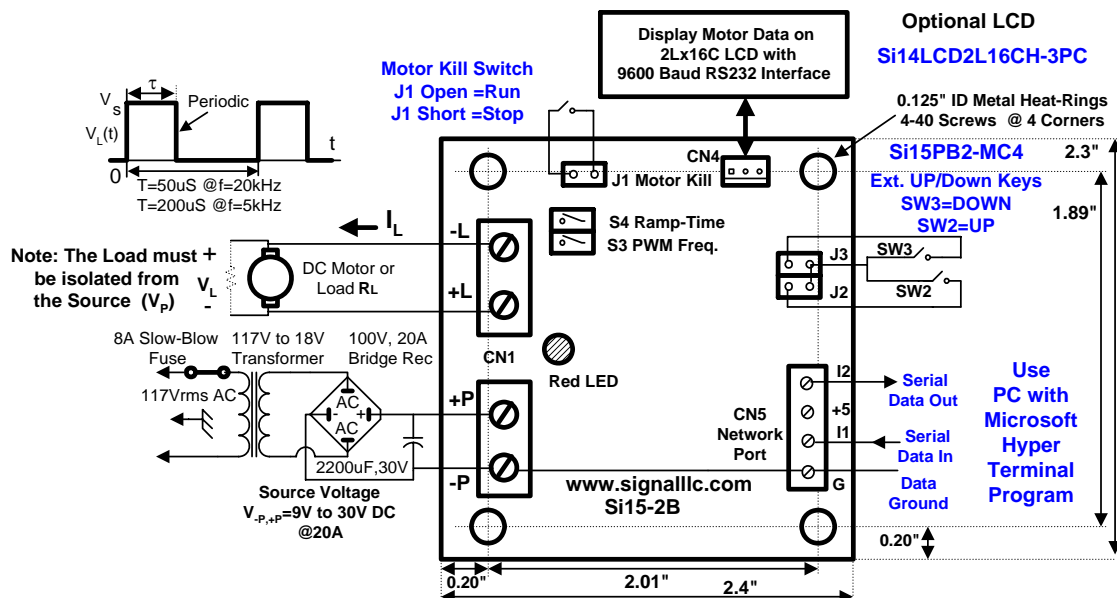
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**Note:** The Jumpers **J1**, **J2**, **J3** are examined at each sampling period (loop-time). While the Dip-Switches **S4** and **S3** are examined only at power turn-on.

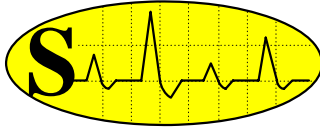
## Specification and Application of Si15NeUdPC1-30V-20A

- Lead free / RoHS Compliant, 
- **Typical Operating Temperature at 20A:** 45°C with the Metal Heat-Ring Bolted to a small (2.4"x2.3"x0.5") Finned Aluminum heat-sink, while the heat-sink is exposed to ambient air at 25°C (as shown on photograph).
- **Overall Dimensions:** Length=2.4", Width=2.3", Height=1.55" Inches, (L=61, W=59, H=40 mm).
- **Source-Voltage Requirements:**  $V_p$  (from pin +P to pin -P): 9V to 30V DC.
- **Average Load Voltage (from pin +L to pin -L):** 0V at 0% Duty-Cycle and  $V_p$  at 100% Duty-Cycle.
- **Max. Continuous Load Current:** 20A at 100% Duty-Cycle.
- **Max. Load Current for 5Sec:** 40A at 100% Duty-Cycle.
- **Kill Switch Port, J1:** An external Normally Open Switch or an Open Collector NPN transistor can be connected to J1 port to disable the load current (J1 Open=Run, J1 Short=Stop). The active pin of J1 is internally connected to +5V using a 4.7k Ohm resistor (as shown on the diagram below).
- **PWM Frequency Select, S3:** Frequency is 6.2kHz when S3 is short and 25kHz when S3 is open.
- **Two User Selectable Motor Acceleration/Deceleration Modes :** Using Dip-Switch S4
- **Load Isolation:** The Load or Motor must be isolated from the source voltage ( $V_p$ ).
- **Power-Conversion Efficiency:** Approximately 98.5% at full-load (30V and 20A).
- **Load-Current Indicator:** An onboard red LED is used to monitor the motor (or load) voltage.
- **About the Voltage Requirement:** The Si15 will work with any DC Load in the 9V to 30V range. In addition, the power filters are included on this board. Consequently, only unregulated (full-wave rectified) DC input power is required in most applications.

## A Typical Application of the Si15NeUdPC1-30V-20A



In this open-loop application, the PWM or motor speed is adjusted by command strings derived from a Personal Computer (PC) using the Microsoft "Hyper Terminal" program (or any-other ASCII controller) operating at 9600 Baud, 1 start-bit, 8 data-bits, 1 stop-bit, No parity-bit. In addition, the PWM can be adjusted with Up/Down Keys ([Si15PB2-MC4](#)) connected to pins J2 and J3. An optional serial LCD



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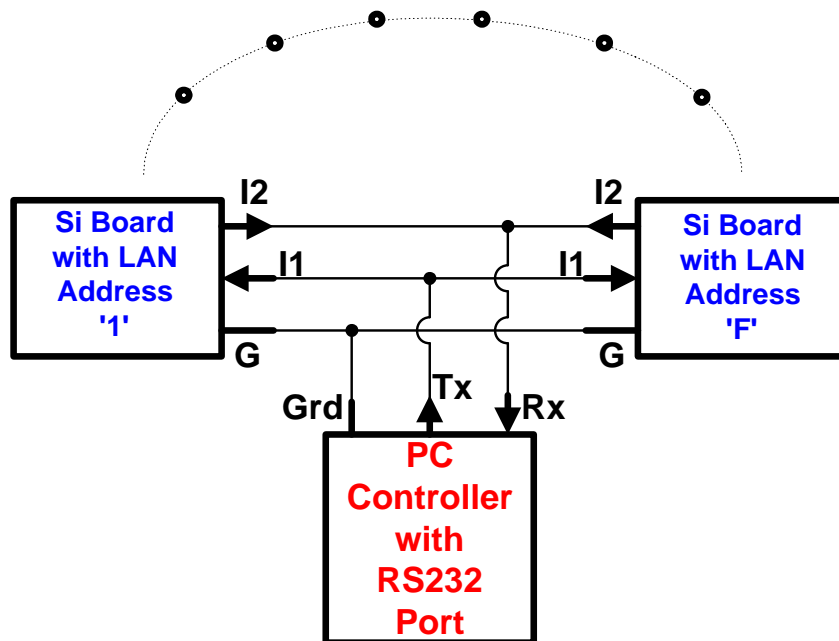
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module [Si14LCD2L16CH-3PC](#) (2-Line by 16-character LCD with back light and 12" cable) can be connected port **CN4** to display the set and measured %PWM values. **Warning: The connecting wires to the Load and the Power Supply must be heavy gauge copper wire (#12 AWG or heavier) to handle the rated current level. In addition, these heavy gauge wires act as a heat sink, protecting the board from overheating.**

### Command Format and Local Area Network (LAN) for the [Si15NeUdPC1-30V-20A](#)

Each board has a unique, 8-bit, ASCII, **none-volatile**, Node-Address ranging from 1....9, A..Z, a,...z (or a total of 61 Units can be networked). The address can be changed by a **LAN** command (the factory default address is 1). The board uses a modified version of the RS232 serial-data communication standard, where the output-voltage (on pin **I2**, **CN5**) ranges from 0 to +5V (rather than the usual -12V to +12V). In addition, this output pin is normally an open circuit and it will only output a serial TTL binary bit-stream when properly referenced by its Node-Address. The serial data input-voltage (on pin **I1**, **CN5**) has the standard range of -12V to +12V. The serial data-format is: 9600 Baud Rate, 1 Start-Bit, 8 Data-Bits, 1 Stop-Bit, and no Parity-Bit.

These features allow the creation of a Local Area Network (**LAN**) with up to 61 nodes (boards). A typical 3-wire **LAN** with "Star Topology" is shown below. Note that the control lines (**G**, **I1**, **I2**) with the same name are connected together (or the boards are connected in parallel) and driven by an **ASCII** controller (or **PC**), equipped with an RS232 serial port, operating at 9600 Baud rate.



#### Command Rules:

1. All Commands are **ASCII** character strings (Chars.). An ASCII string is denoted here with **Bold Red Letters (Characters)**.
2. Each string is terminated by a Carriage Return Character, **(CR)**. The only exception is the **#** command.



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3. Upper-Case Letters are used for Output Commands; and Lower-Case Letters are used for Input Commands.
4. The 1<sup>st</sup> Char. in a string is either ASCII **#** or a Node Address (**1, ..,9,A..Z, a,..,z**). If the 1<sup>st</sup> Char. is an **#**, it denotes a query to all boards on the LAN to output their Node Address and Program Name.
5. If the 1<sup>st</sup> Char. is an ASCII (**1,..,9,A,..Z, a,..,z**), it directs the rest of the command string to the board that has this address.
6. The 2<sup>nd</sup> Char. in the string is the Command Character that operates on the addressed board.
7. The 3<sup>rd</sup>, 4<sup>th</sup>, 5<sup>th</sup> Chars. represents the value of the input data.
8. The last Char. in the sequence is always the string terminator, **(CR)**.

### Command Examples:

Ex#1. Com. String: **#** Action: All boards on the LAN will output their Address and Program Name.

Ex#2. Com. String: **1u5(CR)** Action: Change Board 1 Address in EPROM from 1 to 5.

Ex#3. Com. String: **1M(CR)** Action: Board 1 outputs its Set and Measured Values (0,..120).

Ex#4. Com. String: **1m120(CR)** Action: Change Board 1 Load Value to 120 = 100% PWM.

Ex#5. Com. String: **2m60(CR)** Action: Change Board 2 Motor Value to 60 = 50% PWM.

**We recommend that you use approximately 25msec (or longer) delays between characters when inputting a command string ("1m..(CR)", "1M(CR)") to this controller board.**

Occasionally, a transient character may be captured and buffered by one more board on the LAN, this **transient character can be cleared by sending one or more (CR) prior to a valid command string.**

**Note1:** The **m** command inputs decimal integer Motor Values, ranging from 0,...+120. The positive values are used for forward speed control. The PWM duty-cycle varies linearly with the input values; 0 value is equal to 0% PWM, while 120 value is equal to 100% PWM.

**Note2:** The **m** command is **NOT** subject to round-off" errors!!!

**Note3:** The last set value entered with the **m** command or with the Up/Down keys is saved when the power is turned off, and this value is restored when the power is turned back on.

### Response to Commands on Output Line I2:

The response to a "**1M(CR)**" command is an ASCII character string (or a line of characters). Each string is terminated with carriage return and line feed characters. An example is shown below:

**N=1 SM=120 MM=120**

Note that there are two space characters between **1** and **S**; and there are two space characters between **0** and **M**. The length of this character string is 22 characters, including carriage return and line feed (not shown in this example).



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Where **N=1** is the node (or unit) address of the board (can be changed with the **u** command), **SM=120** is the last Set-Motor Speed Value (entered with the **m** command), and **MM=120** is the current Measured-Motor Speed Value.

Each character string (line) is a continuous stream of ASCII characters with an occasional pause (or delay) between characters. This delay is approximately 1msec.

### CN4 Display Format:

A 9600 Baud serial port (**CN4**) with 5V RS232 Interface standard is provided for optional display of the %PWM Motor-Current data.

#### [Si14LCD2L16CH-3PC](#) 2-Line by 16-Character LCD on Port CN4 with Display Format:

Line#1: **SM=120 MM=120** or Measured Motor-Current PWM is 100%.

Line#2: **N=1 B=xxxxxxxx** or **N=Node Address, B= Commands Entered.**

For more information on Displays, please click on these links: ([Si14LCD2L16CH-3PC](#) , [Si4Display-Spec1](#)).

### Network Configuration:

**The on-board microprocessor provides the bus arbitration, required to avoid data collisions on the 3-wire LAN bus.** The **Si..Ne..** boards can be arranged in many Local Area Network (LAN) topologies: Star, Daisy-Chain, etc. You may create your own network or you may order one or more of the Network Cable Assemblies listed in the Application Note. **Before you build your network, click on this blue link and read this Application Note: [SigNote on Configuring a LAN-2](#).**